# Welding Solutions for Wheels and Axles

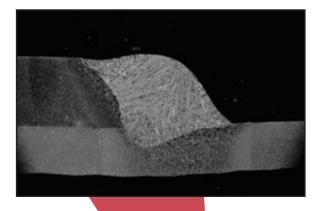




## **Turn It Up** Boost Productivity

Are you a wheel and axle manufacturer under pressure to turn up the productivity? Production targets are getting harder to meet, but you can't sacrifice accuracy, not when you have to deliver strong, safety-critical assemblies. Welding axles can be tough – gaps can vary widely and adaptive fill may be needed. And for wheels, you have to have a reliable process that delivers strong welds fast. You need to optimize your operations.

Lincoln can help. Our company has developed unique welding wire for better and faster wheel and axle production. We have engineered cutting edge waveforms to deliver the highest quality welds. Lincoln has long been a leader in welding applications for the automotive industry, trusted to deliver reliable performance under tough conditions. We can help you increase productivity while creating optimal welds. It's right in our wheelhouse.





#### **Precision Welding**

Lincoln Electric has deep experience in all aspects of welding for the automotive industry. We can help you maintain or reduce your cost of quality with our customized welding solutions for both wheels and axles.

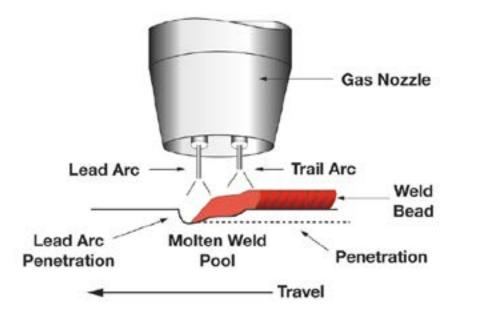
#### Innovative consumables

Lincoln knows that excellent welding results are only achieved when weld parameters are controlled. For wheel finish welds, we offer SuperArc® L-59® wire that controls silicate to minimize postweld silicon removal and improve output. For both wheels and axles, Lincoln has developed SuperArc® LA-90<sup>™</sup> and LA-100<sup>™</sup> wire specifically manufactured for greater weld toughness in highfatigue load areas. We also have Infinity-Pak,® an engineered solution to eliminate the downtime associated with the wire changeover process.

#### Welders and welding software

Lincoln offers advanced processes that can take your already efficient operation to the next level. For wheels, we have patent pending RapidArc<sup>®</sup> and Rapid X<sup>™</sup> waveforms that increase travel speed while reducing spatter. For attaching brackets to axles, our company has developed software solutions like Weld Sequencer<sup>®</sup> that can help operators produce optimal welds in multi-step processes. We also offer CheckPoint<sup>™</sup>, sophisticated, cloud-based weld performance tracking that can monitor welders and wire status worldwide.





### **Robotic Welding Cells**

Lincoln offers robotic cells for rear wheel truck axles that include the most advanced arc welding technology. Cells incorporate precision NAAMS tooling and positioners for complex parts as well as Lincoln's optimized welding systems. We can engineer customized units for all part designs.

Lincoln Electric is a robotic welding cell leader and one of the few companies that can deliver advanced welding and cutting equipment, welding wire and consumables and the integration to go with it. We stand behind our quality engineered units with high service standards for reliable performance.

The Lincoln Electric robotic system for welding truck axle rings and cover components to the axle subassembly is the industry standard worldwide.

#### Tandem MIG<sup>®</sup>

Tandem MIG can benefit welding operations like axle assembly where poor fit-up is a recurring problem. With Tamdem MIG, travel speed can nearly double. Deposit rates are up to 80% higher than with traditional pulse welding, at 16-40 lb/hr.

Hot-Wire Tandem MIG is Lincoln's new patent pending dual wire process. There is one arc and a second electrode. The second electrode is heated and fed directly into the weld pool to deliver the deposit rate of two electrodes with the heat of only one.

#### LINCOLN ELECTRIC: WELDING SOLUTIONS FOR WHEELS AND AXLES

CHALLENGE: Wheel welds have high appearance standards and both wheels and axles must be strong. You have to keep productivity high. Can you afford to trust generic welding wire?



This production weld with SuperArc L-59 wire has high finish appearance plus weld strength.

for wire changeover.

**SOLUTION**: SuperArc L-59 welding wire enables high deposition rates similar to metal-cored wire, but with minimal spatter. This premium engineered alloy wire also controls silicon islands, making it a good fit for wheel finish welds.

For toughness in high fatigue load areas, we offer SuperArc LA-90 wire which produces weld deposits with 550 - 620 MPa tensile strength and SuperArc LA-100 wire which produces weld deposits with 690 MPa tensile strength.

SOLUTION: Lincoln's premium MIG wire is available with the Infinity-

Pak dispensing system. The end wire from one box is welded to the

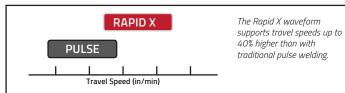
start wire of the next with an incorporated butt welder. No more

CHALLENGE: Changing a wire drum may mean a 15 minute stoppage or longer. In automated plants that already run efficiently, eliminating even small time wasters can contribute to incremental productivity improvements.

CHALLENGE: Simple pulse welding is limited in travel speed and is prone to undercut and high spatter, hurting productivity.

SOLUTION: Lincoln's RapidArc and Rapid X waveforms often enable travel

speed improvements in production of 20-40% over the competition. Rapid X produces the lowest spatter in the industry at production-realistic speeds. The result is increased productivity with ultra-clean welds.



SOLUTION: Weld Sequencer is process control software for Power Wave® welders that

assists operators in programming multi-step operations. It can improve procedures for every

weld and maintain tight control of weld parameters when part designs and weld sequences

downtime for wire changeout.

CHALLENGE: Multi-step welding operations, like attaching axle brackets, can be complex, especially when there are varying assembly designs and multiple welds.

CHALLENGE: Good production management starts with good monitoring. Access to welding data is critical to improving productivity.

CHALLENGE: Gaps and fit-up variations

are a given in large component welding

and you have to manage them. Heavy deposition welding techniques can

**SOLUTION**: Lincoln's CheckPoint cloud-based production monitoring system provides a snapshot of your global welding operations. The system alerts for events

like equipment condition and wire consumption, provides live status updates for

Data collection and reporting can include information like cycle time, arc time, arc duty cycle, total deposition, weld count vs. expected count, limit errors, WeldScore

each welder and stores audit trail data. Access weld production data from any

SOLUTION: Compared to conventional single-wire processes, a Tandem MIG

speeds. Hot-wire tandem MIG is Lincoln's patent pending improvement to the

system can deliver a 30-80% increase in deposition, with consistently higher travel

location, at any time.

dual-wire process.

values and Weld Sequencer errors.

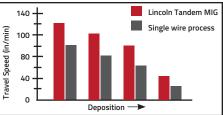
The Weld Sequencer software for the assembly of this part controls 11 welds, 2 welding procedures and a welding sequence to minimize distortion.

The Infinity-Pak dispensing system eliminates downtime

vary. Weld integrity improves and rework is reduced.

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An example of a dashboard from the CheckPoint cloud-based welding monitoring system



Travel speed is significantly higher with Tandem MIG vs.

single-wire welding.



WELDING

increase travel speed and improve weld consistency.

### **Automation Solutions**

Lincoln Electric's expertise goes beyond the weld process to all aspects of automated metal fabricating for wheel and axle manufacture.

- Flexible, automated systems for metal forming, fabricating and joining, including fixturing, laser and plasma cutting systems, press automation, tube bending and fabricating systems, tubular hydroform/structural frame automation and build-to-print manufacturing services
- Turntables, positioners, robot transport units, tool shuttles, transfer fixtures, conveyors and lifters
- High quality toggle, tube and wire clamps and retract pin devices

### **Environmental Solutions**

Lincoln Electric supports safety and regulatory responsibility around the welding process with a full suite of audit services and safety equipment, including:

- Portable, stationary and engineered weld fume control systems
- Systems for fire detection and suppression

### **Robotic Welding Solutions**

Lincoln Electric knows welding, but we also know automation. We have the depth and breadth of experience in wheel and axle assembly to deliver the fastest, highest quality, most repeatable results for your robotic line. Our advanced technologies include:

- Workhorse welders
- Wire feeders for heavy-duty applications
- Innovative waveform technologies for strong, clean welds
- Unique welding consumables to optimize your results
- Laser welding systems





Lincoln Electric is the world leader in arc welding equipment, consumables and automation. We have been at the forefront of welding technology for more than one hundred years. Our product line now spans the breadth of the assembly floor, from plasma and oxyfuel cutting systems to arc welding products, weld fume removal products and robotic welding systems.

We offer a complete line of welding automation equipment and solutions for automotive assembly plants. We can customize your system with flexibility to meet the rapid changes in the industry. And with Lincoln, you receive full support, including modeling, procedure development, on-site programming, and training.

#### CUSTOMER ASSISTANCE POLICY

The business of The Lincoln Electric Company<sup>®</sup> is manufacturing and selling high quality welding equipment, consumables, and cutting equipment. Our challenge is to meet the needs of our customers and to exceed their expectations. On occasion, purchasers may ask Lincoln Electric for information or advice about their use of our products. Our employees respond to inquiries to the best of their ability based on information provided to them by the customers and the knowledge they may have concerning the application. Our employees, however, are not in a position to verify the information provided or to evaluate the engineering requirements for the particular weldment. Accordingly, Lincoln Electric does not warrant or guarantee or assume any liability with respect to such information or advice. Moreover, the provision of such information or advice does not create, expand, or alter any warranty on our products. Any express or implied warranty that might arise from the information or advice, including any implied warranty of merchantability or any warranty of fitness for any customers' particular purpose is specifically disclaimed.

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